

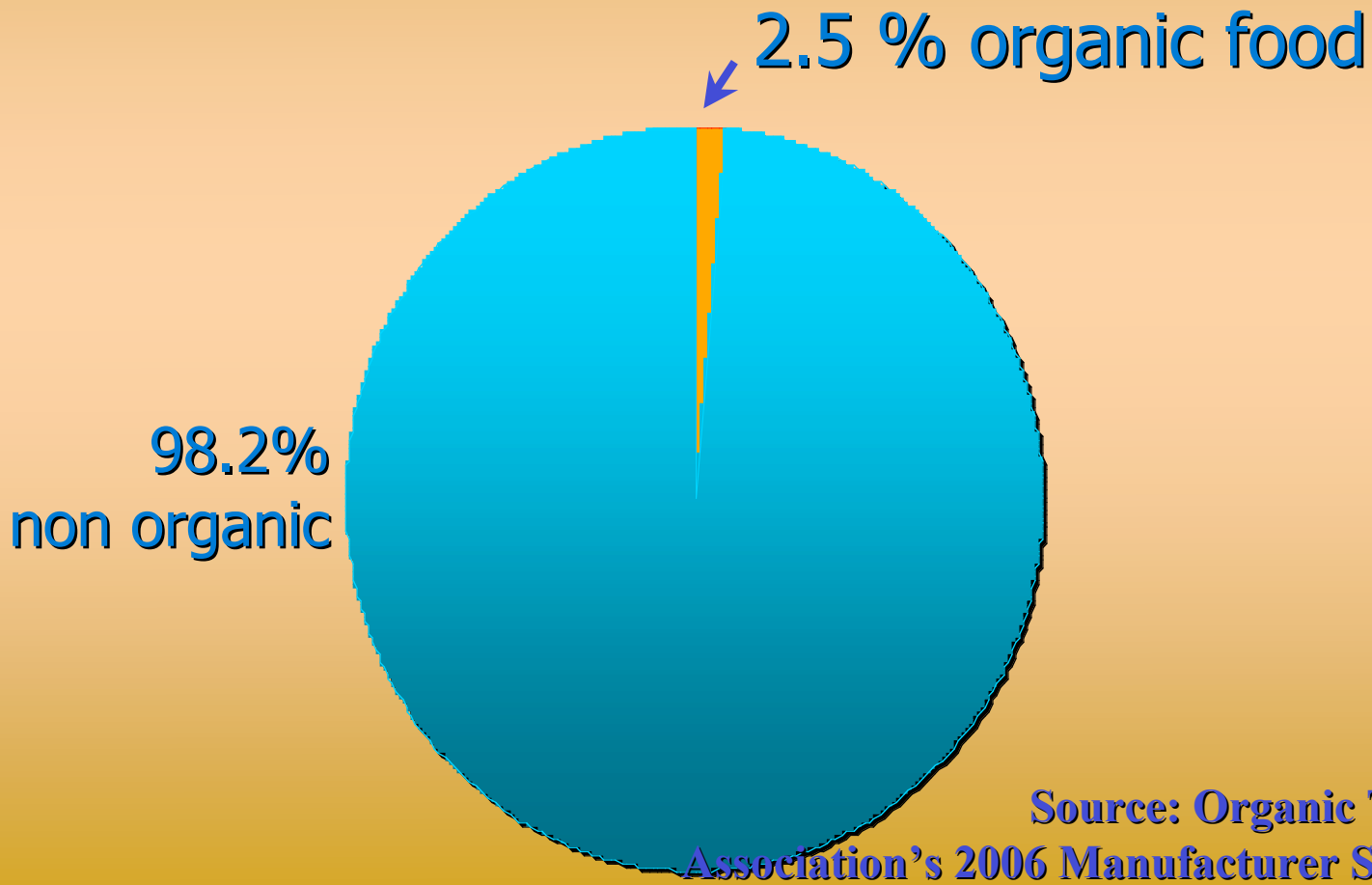
# RIDING *THE* ORGANIC WAVE

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University of California, Davis

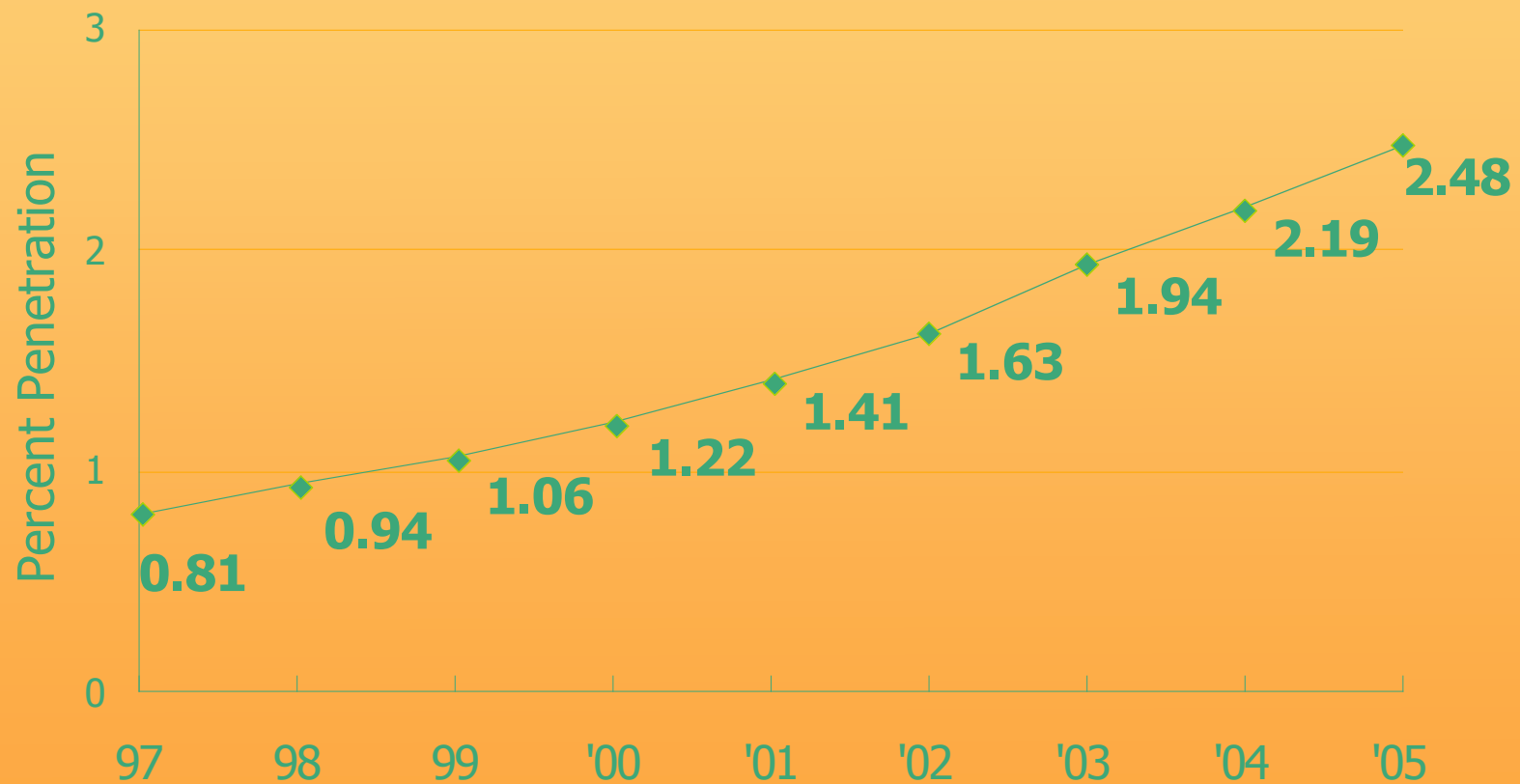


# \$556 BILLION US FOOD MARKET *in* 2005



Source: Organic Trade Association's 2006 Manufacturer Survey

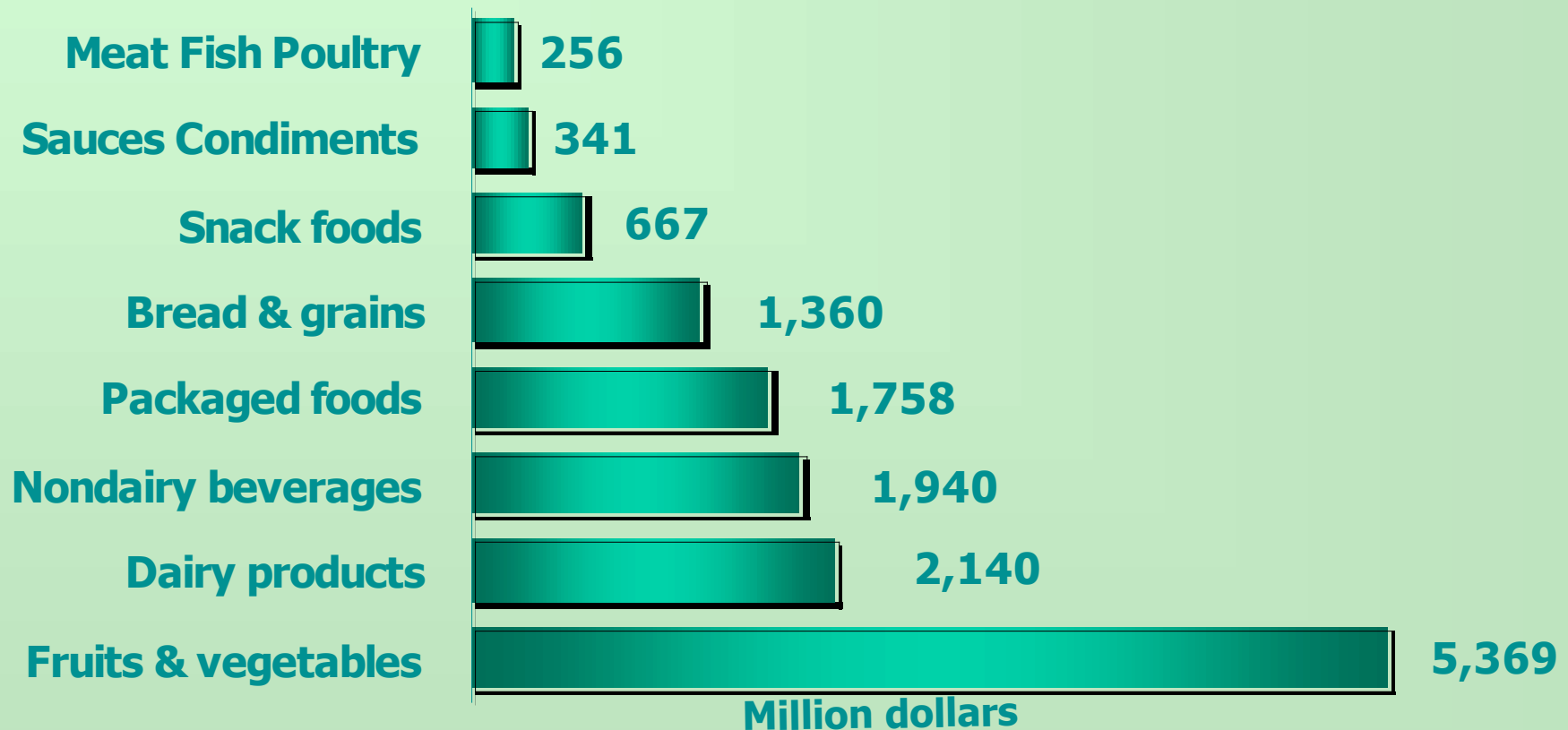
# US ORGANIC FOODS PENETRATION 1997 - 2005



Source: Organic Trade Association's 2006 Manufacturer Survey

# US RETAIL SALES OF ORGANIC FOOD

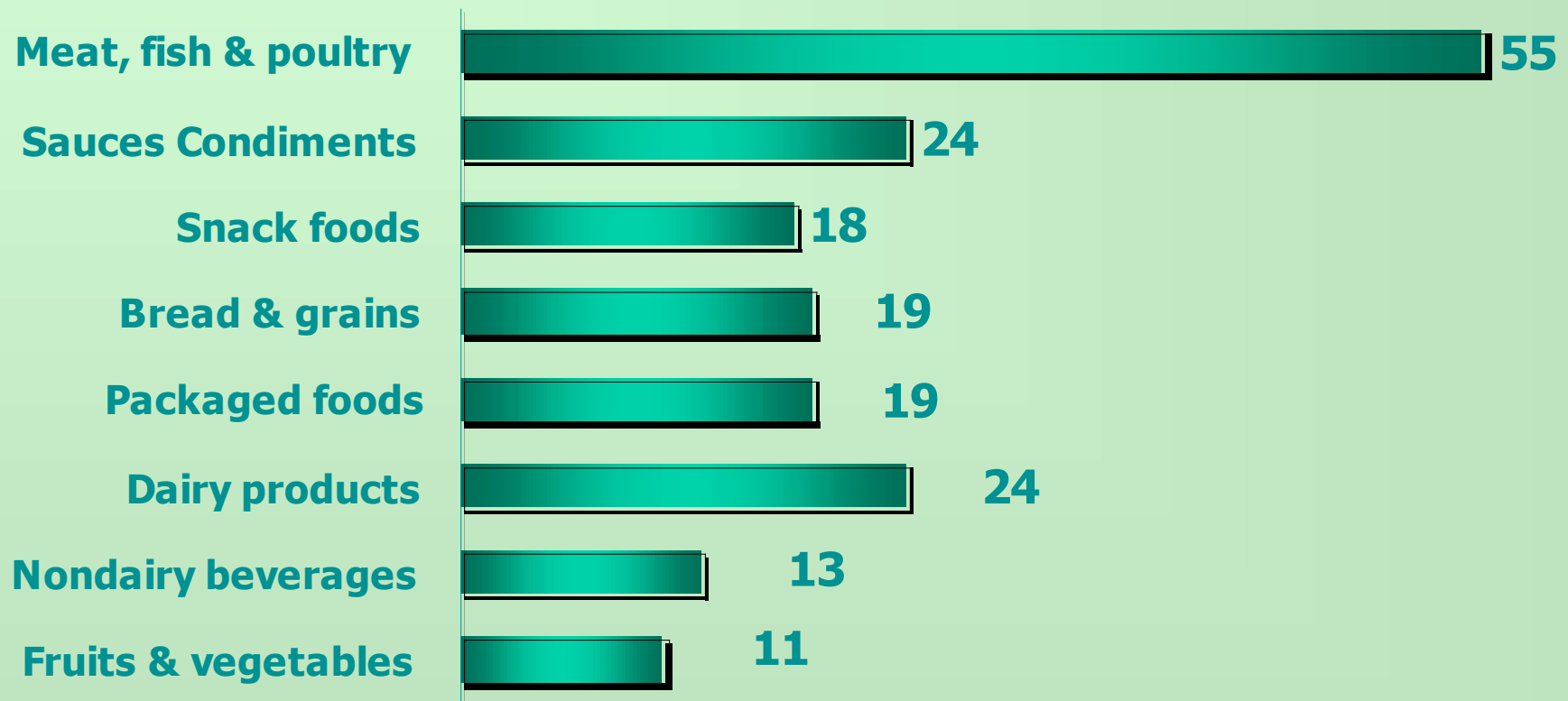
## \$13.8 Billion in 2006



Source: Organic Trade Association's 2006 Manufacturer Survey

# US RETAIL SALES OF ORGANIC FOOD

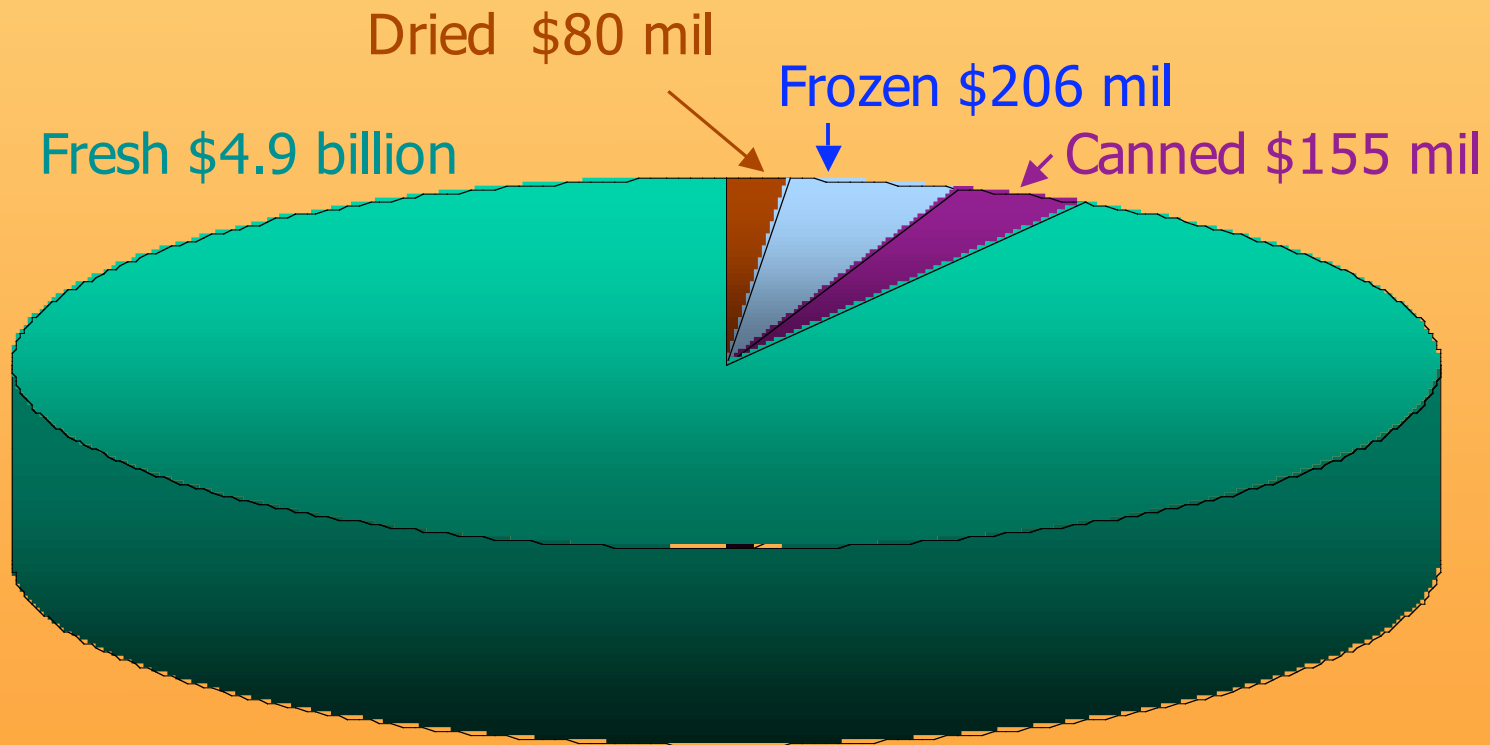
## Per Cent Growth in 2006



Source: Organic Trade Association's 2006 Manufacturer Survey

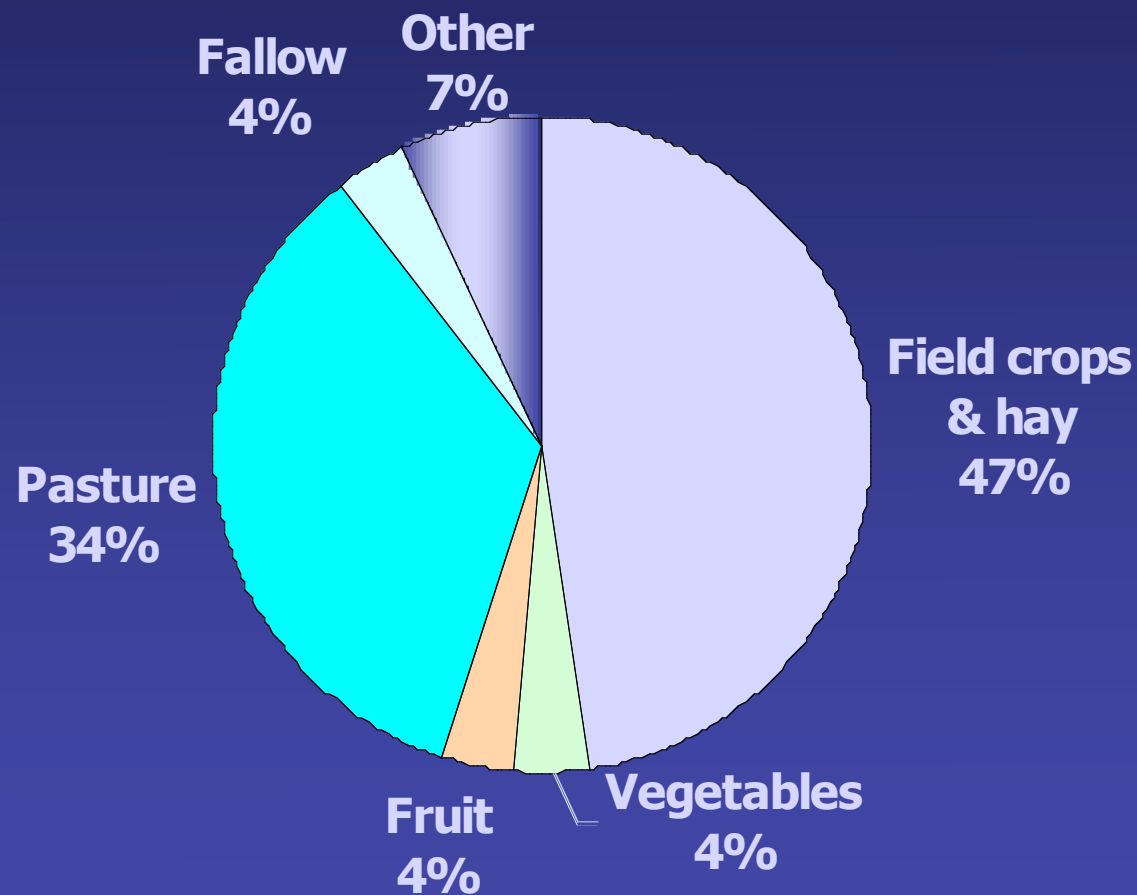
# US ORGANIC FRUIT *and* VEGETABLES

## \$5.4 billion in retail sales - 2006



Source: Organic Trade Association's 2006 Manufacturer Survey

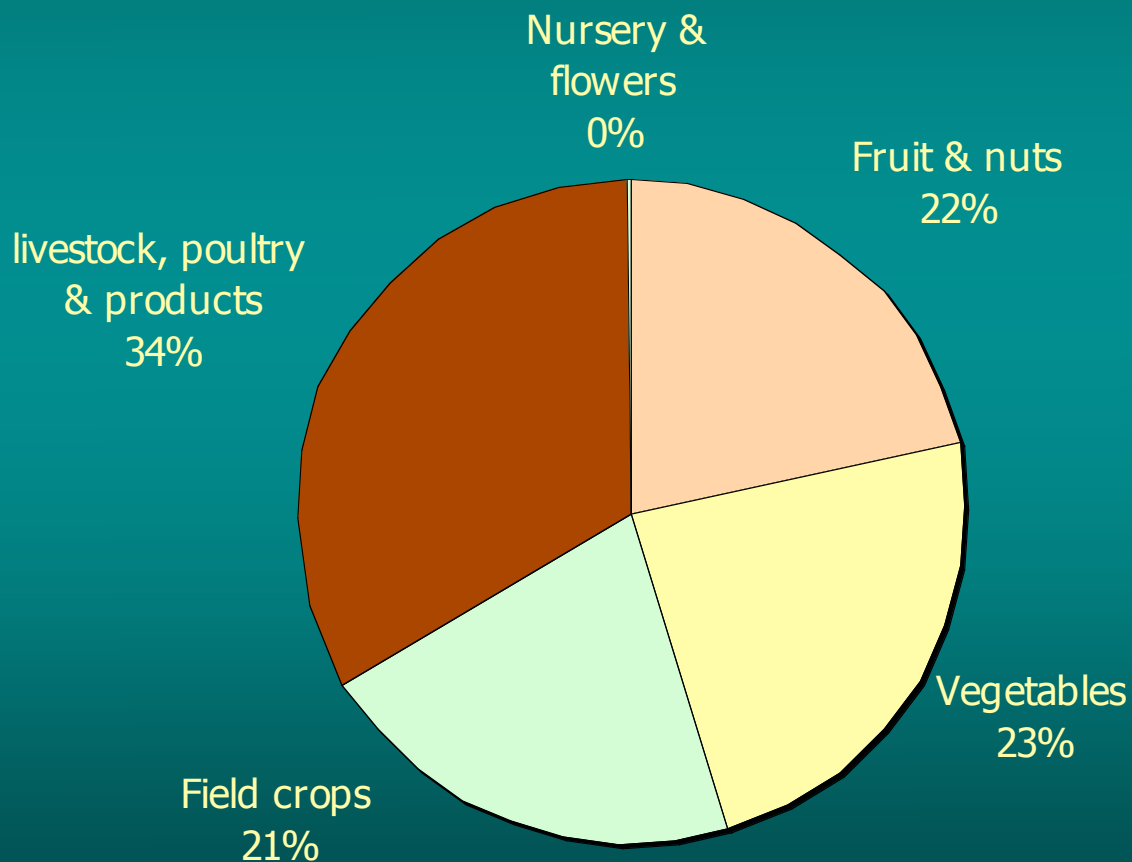
# US CERTIFIED ORGANIC ACREAGE *by* CATEGORY, 2003



Source: Economic Research Service, USDA

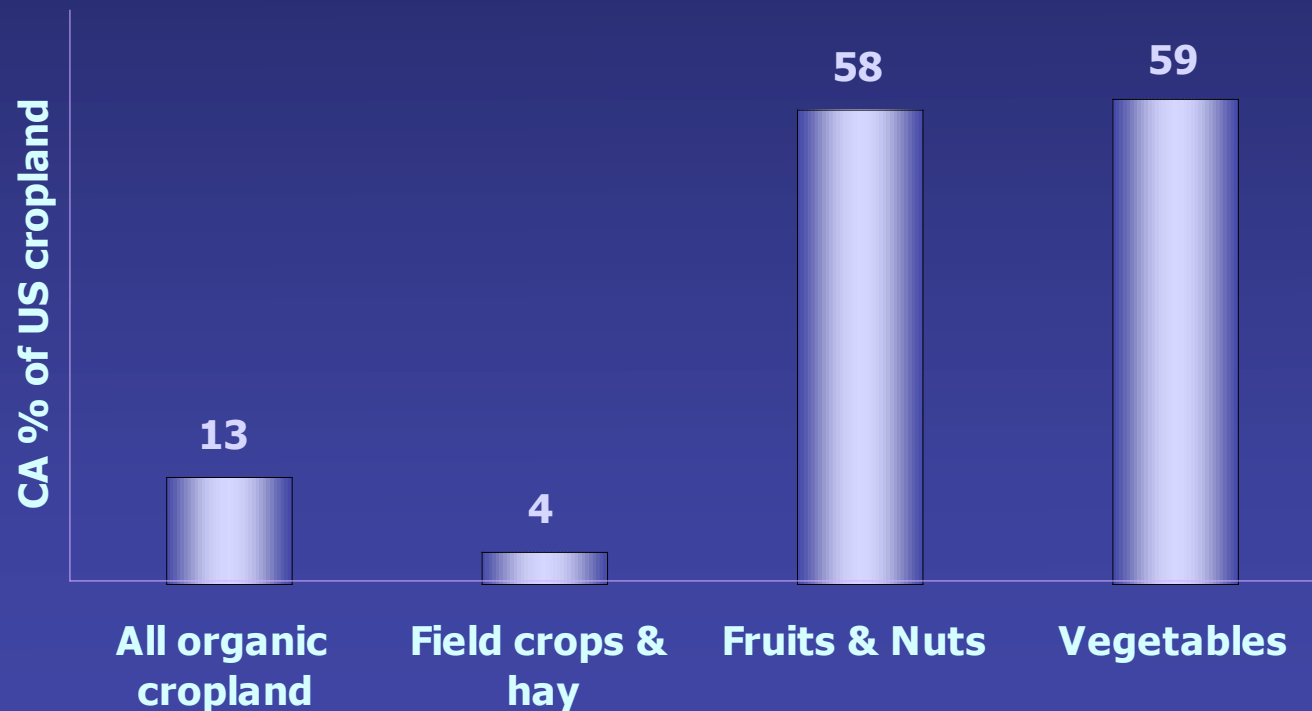
# ACRES *OF* CA ORGANIC COMMODITIES

## 2005 – 194,907 ACRES



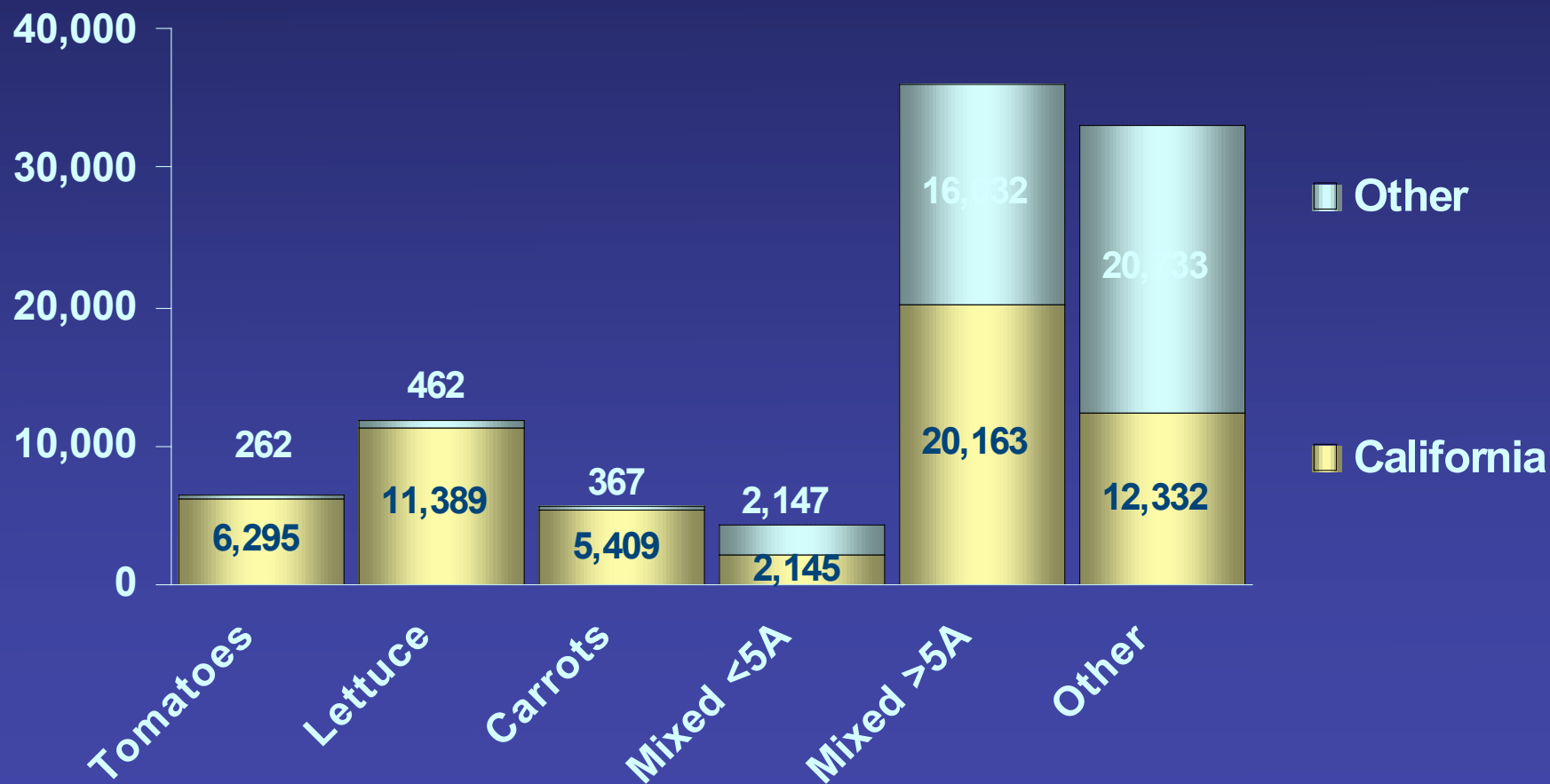
Source: CDFA Organic Program

# CA PERCENTAGE *of* US CERTIFIED ORGANIC CROPLAND, 2005



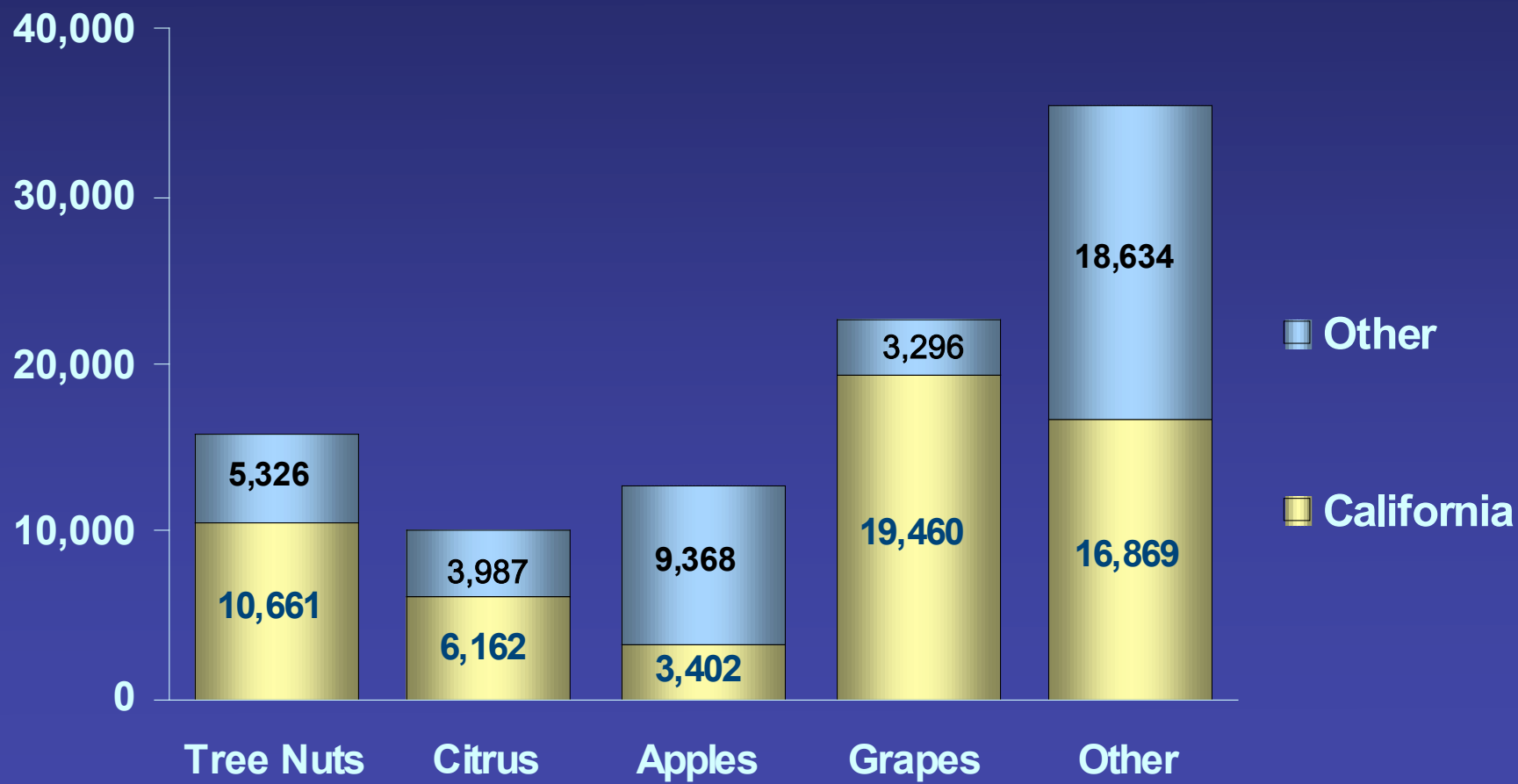
Source: Economic Research Service, USDA

# US CERTIFIED ORGANIC VEGETABLE ACREAGE *by* STATE, 2005



Source: Economic Research Service, USDA

# US CERTIFIED ORGANIC FRUIT *and* NUT ACREAGE *by* STATE, 2005



Source: Economic Research Service, USDA

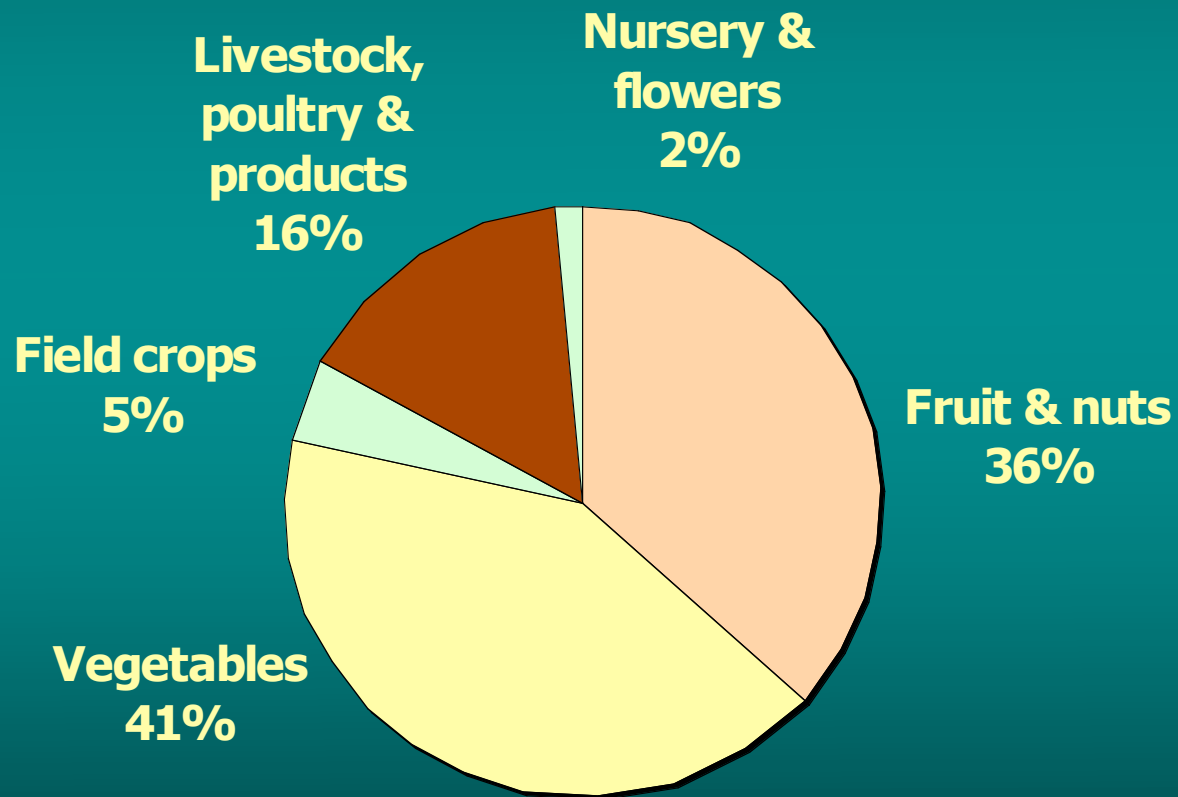
# CA ORGANIC GROWERS 2005 – 1,815



Source: CDFA Organic Program

# CA ORGANIC SALES 2005

## \$530 MILLION



Source: CDFA Organic Program

# CA ORGANIC *AND* CONVENTIONAL SALES - 2005

Commodity Group	% of all CA sales	% of CA organic sales	Organic as % of CA sales
Field crops	9%	3%	1%
Fruit and nut crops	30	37	2
Nursery, greenhouse & floriculture	10	2	.2
Vegetable crops	23	41	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	27	16	1

# SALES *of* TOP 10 ORGANIC COMMODITIES, CA 2005

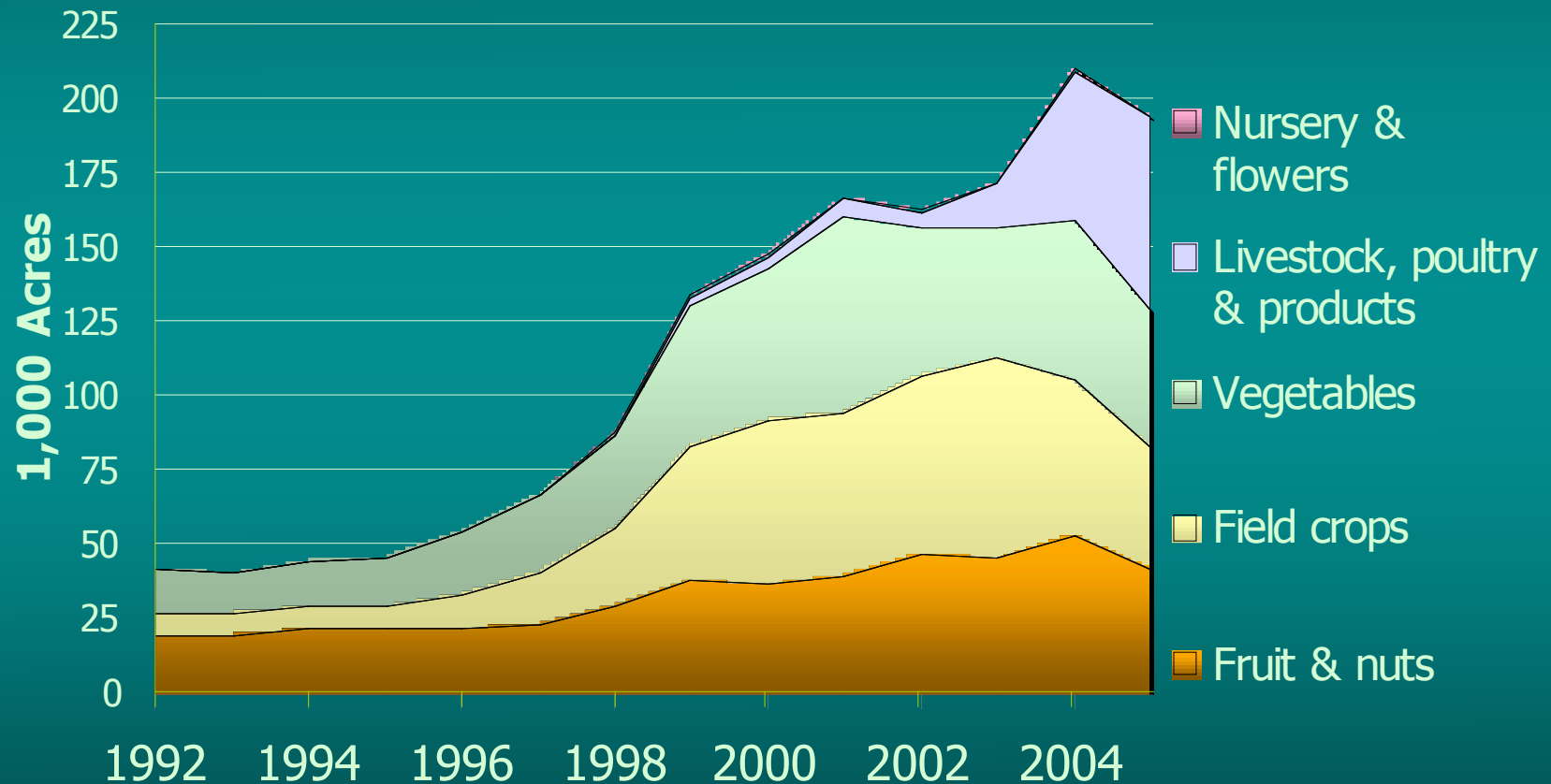
Rank	Commodity	Number of Growers	Acres	Sales
1	Salad mix	87	8,895	\$39,184,000
2	Cattle	17	14,504	38,171,000
3	Walnut	159	4,018	31,882,000
4	Strawberry	112	1,406	25,141,000
5	Carrots	133	3,092	24,858,000
6	Table Grapes	75	2,830	24,648,000
7	Lettuce, all	173	4,362	19,223,000
8	Wine grapes	138	6,781	18,424,000
9	Spinach	121	3,321	17,155,000
10	Chicken – meat	3	3	14,452,000

# SALES *of* TOP ORGANIC COMMODITIES, CA 2005

Rank	Commodity	Number of Growers	Acres	Sales
11	Dairy	12	2,512	\$12,324,000
12	Layer hens	41	445	12,057,000
13	Rice	70	14,475	11,531,000
14	Almond	75	3,470	11,252,000
15	Raisin grapes	53	4,445	10,657,000
16	Broccoli	143	2,997	10,253,000
17	Raspberry	56	332	9,718,033
18	Avocado	179	1,876	8,134,000
19	Tomato – fresh	231	668	7,480,000
20	Tomato–proces sing	29	4,173	7,372,000

# CA ORGANIC ACREAGE

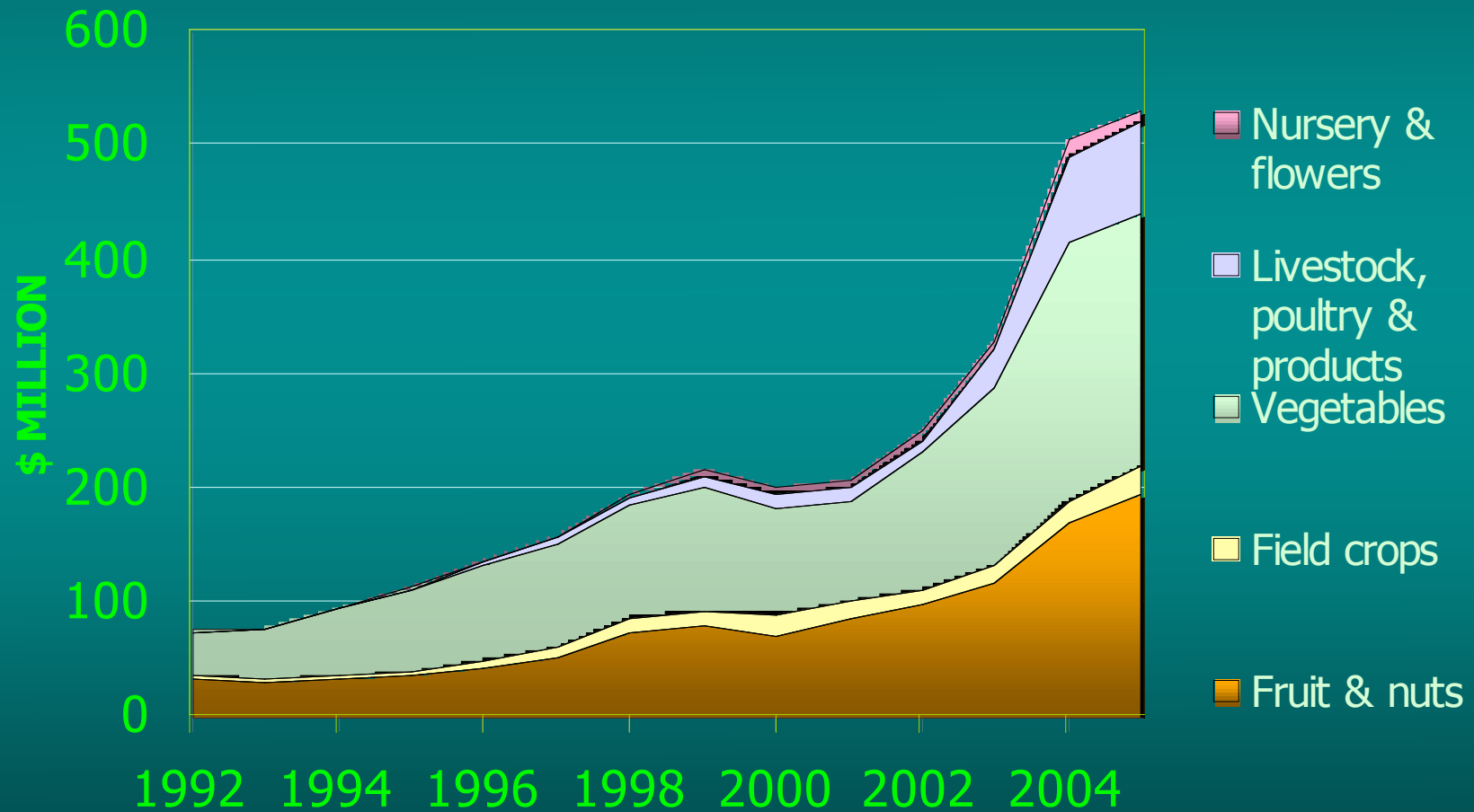
## 194,907 ACRES in 2005



Source: CDFA Organic Program

# CA ORGANIC SALES

\$530 MILLION in 2005



Source: CDFA Organic Program

# NUMBER OF CA ORGANIC GROWERS

## 2005 – 1,815 GROWERS\*



\* Excludes registered growers reporting no sales Source: CDFA Organic Program

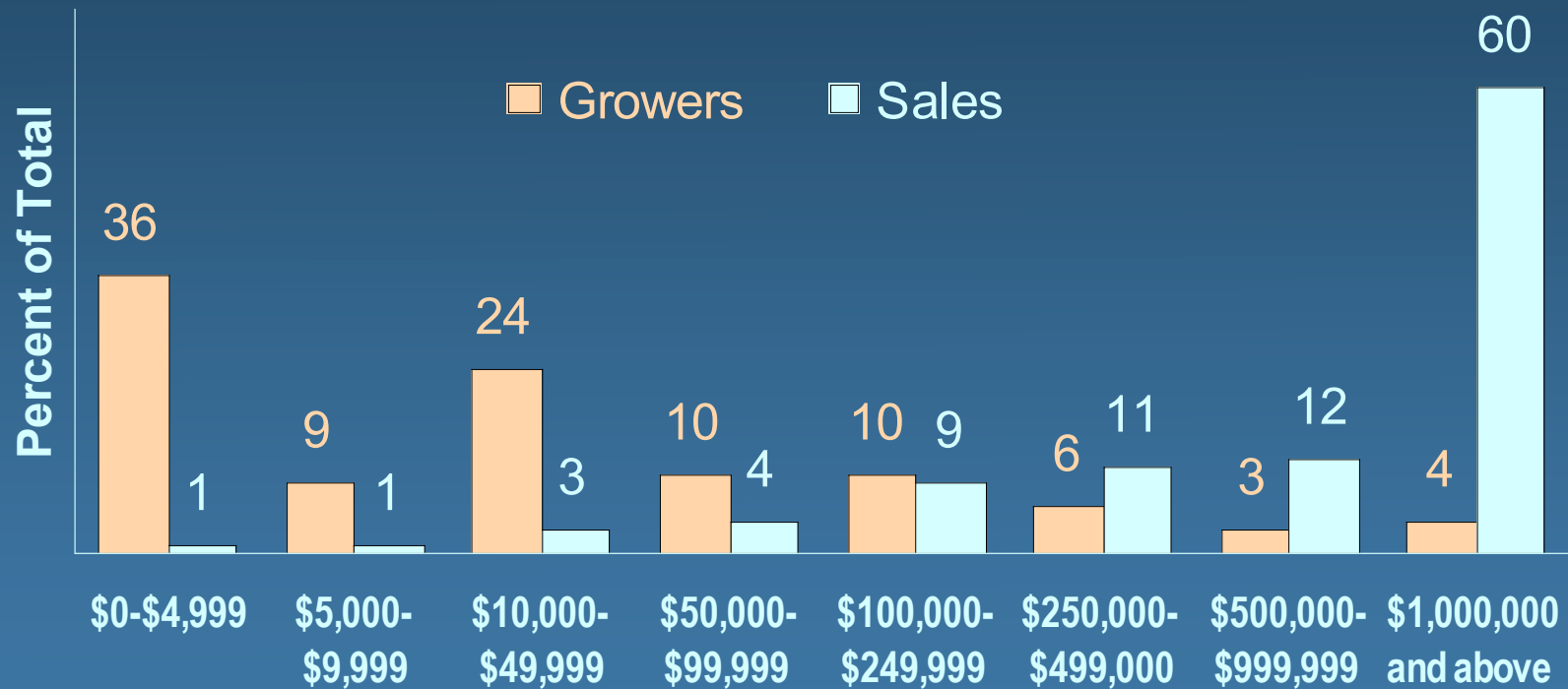
# CASCADE - SIERRA ORGANIC AG 2005

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<b>County</b>	<b>Growers</b>	<b>Acres</b>	<b>Sales</b>
<b>Modoc</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>\$574,000</b>
<b>Shasta</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>637,000</b>
<b>Trinity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>62,000</b>
<b>Plumas</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>59,000</b>
<b>Tehama</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,474,000</b>
<b>Siskiyou</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16,333</b>	<b>3,264,000</b>

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# INCOME CONCENTRATION *in* CA ORGANIC AG, 2003



# OVERALL TRENDS

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- Organic sales in CA are growing at double digit rates without an increase in the number of growers.
- Vegetable crops and fruits dominate.
- Livestock and poultry sales are now growing at a faster rate than produce.

# ORGANIC ISSUES

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- Production
- Marketing
- Price
- Regulatory
- Management

# PRODUCTION ISSUES

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- Poor quality/high rates of unmarketable product
- Weed related yield losses
- Pest and disease related losses
- Fertility related losses
- Access to technical assistance & info
- Labor not available

# MARKETING ISSUES

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- Could not find organic market
- Could not supply enough volume for customer(s)
- Could not find enough customers to absorb production
- Problems with handler/wholesaler

# PRICE ISSUES

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- Price premiums too low
- Premiums only available for part of the season
- Premiums only available for part of production
- Price too inconsistent
- Lack of organic price information

# REGULATORY ISSUES

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- Certification costs
- Too much paperwork
- Difficulty finding a certifier
- Difficult to meet regulatory requirements
- Lost certification

# MANAGEMENT ISSUES

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- Field management too time consuming
- Marketing too time consuming
- Labor management too time consuming
- Access to credit difficult
- Difficulty in learning new methods

# UCCE COST & RETURN STUDIES

<http://coststudies.ucdavis.edu>

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- Narrative describing production practices
- Costs of production by operation including details of labor, materials, and equipment use
- Monthly cash flow
- Equipment list
- Ranging analysis of net returns over costs at varying prices and yields

# ORGANIC COST AND RETURN STUDIES AVAILABLE

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Commodity	Location	Year
Almonds	San Joaquin Valley	2002
Apples	Central and North	1994
Beef	Coasts Lake and Mendocino	2005
Broccoli	Central Coast	2004
Grapes / Wine	Napa and Sonoma	2005
Grapes / Raisins	San Joaquin Valley	1997

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# ORGANIC COST AND RETURN STUDIES AVAILABLE cont.

Commodity	Location	Year
Lemons	South Coast	1997
Lettuce	Central Coast	2004
Oranges	South Coast	1997
Rice	Sacramento Valley	1992
Strawberries	Central Coast	2003
Tomatoes	Sacramento Valley	1994
Walnuts	Sacramento Valley	1994